

#### Civil Society Coalition Against Torture and Impunity in Tajikistan

## Legal Assistance Unit

Dushanbe, 2021

## Legal Assistance Unit (LAU)

It is established in accordance with rules and principles of participation in the Coalition, in order to:

- facilitate the creation of a system for efficient response to torture claims
- provide for the safety of torture victims and eye-witnesses
- establish independent torture investigation mechanisms in Tajikistan

#### **Composition of Legal Assistance Unit**

- PO "World of Law";
- PF "Nota Bene";
- PO "Human Rights Center";
- PO "Civil Liberties Office";
- PF "Legal Initiative";
- PO "Independent Center for Protection of Human Rights";
- Partners of the Coalition (A. Tursunov, U. Niyazov, A. Sharipov, D. Samadova)

Standing Body – Secretariat of LAU comprising a coordinator, three torture case filing specialists for Dushanbe City and RRS, Soghd and Khatlon Regions (covering cases for GBAO), two lawyers and a counselor.

## **Primary Objectives**

- Define the degree of incidence of torture and cruel treatment;
- Define procedures and facility for torture case filing, provide legal assistance to torture victims and/or their relatives, initiate and conduct legal proceedings of strategic nature;
- Coordinate activity for provision of legal assistance to torture victims and/or their relatives;
- Develop rules and terms of cooperation with practicing lawyers to provide legal assistance to torture victims and/or their relatives;
- Coordinate the work with state authorities to promote the creation of efficient response and torture investigation mechanisms.

# Work Methodology

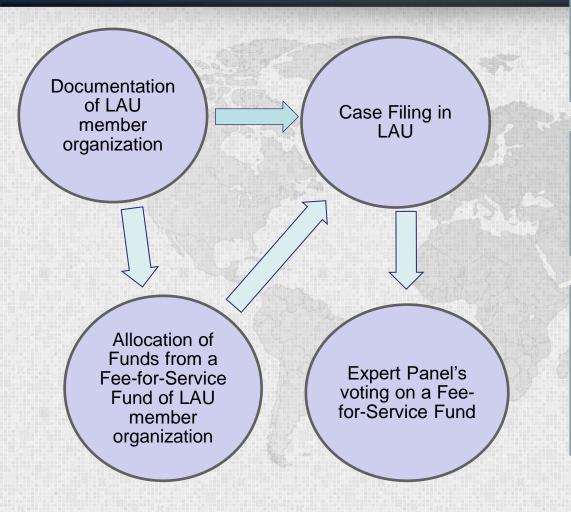
- regular working meetings with lawyers for torture cases detected by them during their practice of law;
- receive torture and cruel treatment claims from citizens;
- file torture cases;
- provide legal assistance to torture victims;
- take measures to provide for the safety of torture victims and their relatives;
- coordinate the work with other Coalition's units for torture and cruel treatment claims lodged to the Coalition;
- monitor selected legal proceedings concerning torture claims;
- share experience and best practices on protection of torture victims.

#### Procedures and Mechanisms for Provision of Legal Assistance

- Legal assistance is provided through counseling, legal (expert) case management and representation in state authorities and courts.
- Ground for legal case management and representation in state authorities is a standard written application of potential torture victim and/or victim's relatives filed to the organization's lawyer – member of LAU. Applicant should sign an application voluntarily, without outside interference.

## Torture Message Validity Check

- Torture evidence filing;
- Personality identification of eye-witnesses, their interviewing, in case of obtaining consent for provision of information;
- Obtaining of medical documents and holding meetings with physicians upon request of torture victims or relatives themselves (if a victim is not alive);
- Familiarization with materials of official investigation, if at that stage it seems to be possible;
- Reception of other evidence;
- Provision of torture victim's photo with the consent of an applicant;
- Drawing up a validation report



Provision of Legal Assistance

#### Provision of Rehabilitation Assistance

Assessment of Psychological and Physical Implications (ME, FME, PT, PEC)

#### **Fee-for-Service Fund for Provision of Legal Assistance**

- Payment for services of lawyer who provides legal assistance to potential torture victims and/or their relatives;
- Transport and daily allowances, when outreach lawyer's services are needed to protect torture victims;
- Expenses related to provision of medical care to torture victims or eye-witnesses: purchase of drugs/medications, payment for emergency operations, provision of psychological aid to/rehabilitation of torture victims;
- Expenses for attraction of specialists to carry out expert examination, with damage assessment;
- Expenses to pay for other interventions aimed at provision of protection to torture victims and/or their relatives, lawyers and eye-witnesses (temporary apartment lease, meal options, transport costs for temporary residence, purchase of SIMcard, Internet, etc.).

### International Mechanisms

Composing messages under the UN Special Procedures

Composing messages to the UN Human Rights Committee

Materializing considerations of the UN Human Rights Committee at national level

# Round-the-clock operating hot-line telephones:

For Khatlon Region – 98 787 66 66 For Soghd Region – 98 787 33 33 For RRS and City of Dushanbe – 98 708 76 76

The Coalition's web-site: notorturetj.org